

Master Plan Future Land Use Categories

RESIDENTIAL SINGLE-FAMILY SEMI-RURAL

Goal: Provide for single-family residential development that preserves existing semi-rural character in areas like Lower Algiers (Planning District 13).

Range of Uses: Single-family dwellings, agricultural and stormwater management uses are allowed. Cluster development that preserves open space is preferred. Supporting public recreational and community facilities are also allowed.

Development Character: Large-lot single-family new development should have a minimum lot area of 2 acres per dwelling unit. Cluster development may result in increased densities on individual lots, but when taken with preserved open space, the overall density should not exceed one dwelling unit per 2 acres. Incorporate risk reduction and adaptation strategies in the built environment.

RESIDENTIAL SINGLE-FAMILY PRE-WAR

Goal: Preserve the existing character and scale of pre-war (WWII) single-family residential areas of the city and allow for compatible infill development.

Range of Uses: Single-family dwellings and supporting public recreational and community facilities allowed (e.g., schools and places of worship).

Development Character: New development will fit the character and scale of surrounding single-family residential areas where structures are typically located on smaller lots and have small front and side setbacks. Incorporate risk reduction and adaptation strategies in the built environment.

RESIDENTIAL SINGLE-FAMILY POST-WAR

Goal: Preserve the existing character and scale of low density single-family residential in post-war (WWII) areas of the city and allow for compatible infill development.

Range of Uses: Single-family dwellings and supporting public recreational and community facilities allowed (e.g., schools and places of worship).

Development Character: New development will fit with the character and scale of surrounding neighborhoods where single- and two-family residential structures are typically set back away from the street on larger lots than in older, pre-war neighborhoods. Incorporate risk reduction and adaptation strategies in the built environment.

RESIDENTIAL LOW DENSITY PRE-WAR

Goal: Preserve the scale and character of pre-war (WWII) residential neighborhoods of lower density where the predominant use is single and two-family residential and allow for compatible infill development. Discourage the development of additional multifamily housing that is out of scale with existing character.

Range of Uses: New development generally limited to single or two-family dwellings, and preservation of existing multifamily buildings. Businesses and traditional corner stores may be allowed where current or former commercial use is verified. Supporting public recreational and community facilities (e.g., schools and places of worship) also allowed. Conversion to multifamily may be allowed for certain existing historical institutional, commercial or other non-residential uses.

Development Character: New development will fit with the character and scale of surrounding residential neighborhoods where structures are typically located on smaller lots and have minimal front and side setbacks. Allow the adaptive reuse of historic non-residential structures with densities higher than the surrounding neighborhood through the planned development process. Allow higher residential densities when a project is providing significant public benefits such as

long-term affordable housing. Incorporate risk reduction and adaptation strategies in the built environment.

RESIDENTIAL LOW DENSITY POST-WAR

Goal: Preserve the scale and character of post-war (WWII) residential neighborhoods of lower density where the predominant use is single and two-family residential lots and allow for compatible infill development.

Range of Uses: New development is generally limited to single-family dwellings, with two-family and town home development allowed where it currently exists or formerly existed. Supporting public recreational and community facilities (e.g., schools and places of worship) are also allowed. New two-family dwellings and town home developments may be allowed in planned communities. Conversion to multifamily may be allowed for certain existing historical institutional, commercial or other non-residential uses.

Development Character: New development will fit with the character and scale of surrounding neighborhoods where residential structures are typically set back away from the street on larger lots than in older, pre-war neighborhoods. Allow the adaptive reuse of historic non-residential structures with densities higher than the surrounding neighborhood through the planned development process. Allow higher residential densities when a project is providing significant public benefits such as long-term affordable housing. Incorporate risk reduction and adaptation strategies in the built environment.

RESIDENTIAL MEDIUM DENSITY PRE-WAR

Goal: Preserve the character and scale of pre-war (WWII) residential areas that currently have a variety of housing types and sizes and allow for compatible infill development.

Range of Uses: Single- and two-family residences, townhomes and small multifamily structures. Businesses and traditional corner stores may be allowed where current or former commercial use is verified. Supporting public recreational and community facilities allowed (e.g., schools and places of worship).

Development Character: New development will conform to the general character and scale of surrounding neighborhoods. These areas are primarily located along major roadways, often with bus or streetcar service—existing or planned—that can support higher densities. Allow the adaptive reuse of historic non-residential structures with densities higher than the surrounding neighborhood through the planned development process. Allow higher residential densities when a project is providing significant public benefits such as long-term affordable housing. Incorporate risk reduction and adaptation strategies in the built environment.

RESIDENTIAL MULTIFAMILY PRE-WAR

Goal: Preserve the character and scale of existing multifamily residential areas in older areas of the city and encourage new multifamily development at nodes along transit routes that can support greater densities.

Range of Uses: Multifamily residential structures allowed. Limited neighborhood-serving commercial uses on the ground floor allowed.

Development Character: Taller high-rise structures could be allowed where appropriate with design guidelines. Allow the adaptive reuse of historic non-residential structures with densities higher than the surrounding neighborhood through the planned development process. Allow higher residential densities when a project is providing significant public benefits such as long-term affordable housing. Incorporate risk reduction and adaptation strategies in the built environment.

RESIDENTIAL MULTIFAMILY POST-WAR

Goal: Preserve the character and scale of existing suburban multifamily residential areas and encourage new multifamily development at nodes along potential mass transit routes or major city roadways that can support greater densities.

Range of Uses: Mixed single- and two-family units, and multifamily residential structures allowed. Limited neighborhood-serving commercial uses on the ground floor allowed.

Development Character: Design guidelines and landscaping requirements required to encourage walkability and allow for proper transition to surrounding single-family and low density neighborhoods. Allow the adaptive reuse of historic non-residential structures with densities higher than the surrounding neighborhood through the planned development process. Allow higher residential densities when a project is providing significant public benefits such as long-term affordable housing. Incorporate risk reduction and adaptation strategies in the built environment.

RESIDENTIAL HISTORIC CORE

Goal: Preserve the character and scale of 18th through mid-20th century residential areas and allow for compatible infill development.

Range of Uses: Single- and two-family residences, townhomes and small multifamily structures. Neighborhood-serving businesses and traditional corner stores may be allowed where current or former commercial use is verified. Supporting public recreational and community facilities allowed (e.g., schools and places of worship).

Development Character: The density, height, and mass of new development will be consistent with the character and tout ensemble of the surrounding historic neighborhood. A variety of types and sizes of development may be appropriate. Allow the adaptive reuse of historic non-residential structures with densities higher than the surrounding neighborhood through the planned development process. Allow higher residential densities when a project is providing significant public benefits such as long-term affordable housing. Incorporate risk reduction and adaptation strategies in the built environment.

NEIGHBORHOOD COMMERCIAL

Goal: Provide areas for small-scale, neighborhood-oriented commercial development that enhances the pedestrian character and convenience of neighborhoods by allowing commercial establishments in select locations within walking distance to surrounding residential areas.

Range of Uses: Retail and professional service establishments serving local neighborhood area residents. Common uses include small groceries, restaurants, barber shops/salons, clothing boutiques, banks, pharmacies, and small health professional offices. Conversion to multifamily may be allowed for certain existing historical institutional, commercial or other non-residential uses.

Development Character: Buildings are oriented to the sidewalk (parking in rear where possible) with maximum heights related to the character of the street. Landscaping is required for parking lots facing the street. Incorporate risk reduction and adaptation strategies in the built environment.

GENERAL COMMERCIAL

Goal: Increase the availability of retail services and amenities (and increase retail tax base) within the City of New Orleans, especially in areas that are currently underserved by retail, with existing and new medium- and large-scale commercial establishments and shopping centers.

Range of Uses: Larger commercial structures including shopping and entertainment centers typically anchored by large supermarkets, department stores or big-box style establishments with supportive chain retail and surface or structured parking.

Development Character: Structures oriented to the street where possible to encourage both pedestrian and automobile traffic. Sites are limited to accessible locations along major city roadways or highways with minimal negative impact on surrounding residential areas, often in proximity to transit. Incorporate risk reduction and adaptation strategies in the built environment.

DOWNTOWN EXPOSITION

Goal: To provide areas of downtown that will house and support high-volume visitor traffic at major trade and spectator venues including the Convention Center and Superdome.

Range of Uses: Convention center, sports/entertainment arenas/complexes and supporting uses such as hotels, and office space within the CBD. Transit and transportation facilities are allowed. Residential, agricultural, and stormwater management uses are also allowed.

Development Character: The scale (height and massing) of new development will vary depending on location and proximity to historic districts. Incorporate risk reduction and adaptation strategies in the built environment.

BUSINESS CENTER

Goal: Provide areas to serve as regional employment centers outside of the Central Business District.

Range of Uses: Professional office and/or light industrial parks (warehouse, distribution and storage centers). Large retail centers are not permitted but supportive retail and services are allowed. Transit and transportation facilities, agricultural, and stormwater management uses are allowed.

Development Character: Structures often in “business park” settings, typically with surface parking. Landscaping and buffers required, particularly when proximate to residential areas. Incorporate risk reduction and adaptation strategies in the built environment.

INDUSTRIAL

Goal: Retain land to further strengthen port activity, maritime-related activities, manufacturing and other uses that provide jobs and opportunities for New Orleans’ residents.

Range of Uses: Heavy manufacturing, maritime uses, water treatment and transfer, large warehousing/distribution facilities, stormwater management, and limited commercial uses are allowed. Transit and transportation facilities are allowed.

Development Character: Often located near rail and highway infrastructure, massing and bulk will vary depending on location, however, proper buffers/standards required, particularly when abutting residential neighborhoods. Incorporate risk reduction and adaptation strategies in the built environment.

MIXED-USE MARITIME

Goal: Preserve and provide areas for maritime-related residential and commercial uses east of Chef Pass on properties adjacent to Chef Menteur Highway in Lake St. Catherine (Planning District 11), along a certain portion of the Mississippi River Gulf Outlet near Interstate 510, and around harbors along Lake Pontchartrain.

Range of Uses: Single-family residential, fishing camps and boathouses, marinas, yacht clubs, maritime associations, community sailing, maritime-related businesses and supporting commercial uses. Transit and transportation facilities, agricultural, and stormwater management uses are allowed. New development shall only be permissible in accordance with State regulations.

Development Character: Scale (height and massing) and allowed uses to match existing character of surrounding areas. Incorporate risk reduction and adaptation strategies in the built environment.

MIXED-USE LOW DENSITY

Goal: Increase neighborhood convenience and walkability within and along edges of neighborhoods with low density residential and neighborhood-serving retail/commercial establishments.

Range of Uses: Low-density single-family, two-family and multifamily residential and neighborhood business; typically businesses in residential scale buildings interspersed with residences. Uses can be combined horizontally or vertically (ground floor retail required in certain areas). Limited light-industrial uses (small food manufacturers, craft and value added industry and passive warehousing and storage) may be allowed in some areas. Agricultural, stormwater management, and supporting public recreational and community facilities are allowed. Transit and transportation facilities are allowed.

Development Character: Height, mass and density of new development varied depending on surrounding neighborhood character. Allow the adaptive reuse of historic non-residential structures with densities higher than the surrounding neighborhood through the planned development process. Allow higher residential densities when a project is providing significant public benefits such as long-term affordable housing. Incorporate risk reduction and adaptation strategies in the built environment.

MIXED-USE MEDIUM DENSITY

Goal: Create medium-density neighborhood centers to enhance walkability and serve as focal points within neighborhoods. Proximity to transit encouraged.

Range of Uses: Medium-density single-family, two-family and multifamily residential and commercial uses. Limited light industrial uses (small food manufacturers, craft and value added industry and passive warehousing and storage) may be allowed in some areas. Agricultural, stormwater management, and supporting public recreational and community facilities are allowed. Transit and transportation facilities are allowed.

Development Character: Height, mass and density of new development varied to ensure proper transitions to surrounding lower density residential neighborhoods. Many structures will feature ground floor retail with residences on upper floors. Allow the adaptive reuse of historic non-residential structures with densities higher than the surrounding neighborhood through the planned development process. Allow higher residential densities when a project is providing significant public benefits such as long-term affordable housing. Incorporate risk reduction and adaptation strategies in the built environment.

MIXED-USE HIGH DENSITY

Goal: Encourage compact, walkable, transit-oriented (or transit-ready) neighborhood centers with medium-to-high density multifamily residential, office, and commercial services at key, underutilized, centrally located parcels within neighborhoods and along edges.

Range of Uses: Medium- to high-density multifamily residential, office, hotel and commercial retail. Limited light industrial uses (small food manufacturers, craft and value added industry and passive warehousing and storage) may be allowed in some areas. Agricultural, stormwater management, and supporting public recreational and community facilities are allowed. Transit and transportation facilities are allowed.

Development Character: These areas will provide proper transitions to surrounding areas with lower densities/heights. Many structures will require ground-floor retail with residences or offices or both on upper floors. Allow the adaptive reuse of historic non-residential structures with densities higher than the surrounding neighborhood through the planned development process. Allow higher residential densities when a project is providing significant public benefits such as

long-term affordable housing. Incorporate risk reduction and adaptation strategies in the built environment.

MIXED-USE DOWNTOWN

Goal: Support and encourage a vibrant, 24-hour live-work-play environment in the Central Business District, and provide areas to support a high density office corridor.

Range of Uses: High density office, multifamily residential, hotel, government, institutional entertainment and retail uses. No new heavy or light industrial uses allowed. Agricultural, stormwater management, and supporting public recreational and community facilities are allowed. Transit and transportation facilities are allowed.

Development Character: The scale of new development will vary depending on location within the CBD and will be determined by appropriate height and massing, particularly near historic districts. Incorporate risk reduction and adaptation strategies in the built environment.

MIXED USE DOWNTOWN CORE NEIGHBORHOOD

Goal: Encourage and support a compact, walkable, transit-oriented, mixed-use neighborhood at the core of the city.

Range of Uses: A mix of residential, office, commercial, hotel, retail, and service uses. Agricultural, stormwater management, and supporting public recreational and community facilities are allowed. Transit and transportation facilities are allowed.

Development Character: The scale of new development will vary depending on location, with taller development generally encouraged along the edges of the CBD and new development that is sensitive to the scale of the neighborhood encouraged within the interior of the area. Incorporate risk reduction and adaptation strategies in the built environment.

MIXED-USE HISTORIC CORE

Goal: Increase convenience and walkability for neighborhood residents and visitors within and along edges of historic core neighborhoods.

Range of Uses: A mixture of residential, neighborhood business, and visitor-oriented businesses. Uses may be combined horizontally or vertically, and some structures may require ground floor retail with residences or offices on upper floors. In some areas where current or former industrial use is verified, existing buildings may be appropriate for craft and value added industry. Agricultural, stormwater management, and supporting public recreational and community facilities are allowed. Transit and transportation facilities are allowed.

Development Character: The density, height, and mass of new development will be consistent with the character and tout ensemble of the surrounding historic neighborhood. Appropriate transitions will be provided to surrounding residential areas. Allow the adaptive reuse of historic non-residential structures with densities higher than the surrounding neighborhood through the planned development process. Allow higher residential densities when a project is providing significant public benefits such as long-term affordable housing. Incorporate risk reduction and adaptation strategies in the built environment.

MIXED-USE HEALTH/LIFE SCIENCES NEIGHBORHOOD

Goal: Provide areas for hospitals, offices, supportive retail and residential uses to create a vibrant neighborhood center with job growth in the medical care and research sectors.

Range of Uses: Hospitals, offices, residential (single-family, two-family, and multifamily along major corridors), and supporting neighborhood retail/services. Agricultural, stormwater management, and supporting public recreational and community facilities are allowed.

Development Character: The scale of new development will vary depending on location and will be determined by the appropriate height and massing. Special attention needed to ensure

appropriate transitions from higher density corridors (i.e., Tulane Avenue) to surrounding historic, low density neighborhoods. Incorporate risk reduction and adaptation strategies in the built environment.

PLANNED DEVELOPMENT AREA

Goal: Allow for the potential development of large underutilized or underdeveloped parcels that are completely within the external levee protection system and only in areas that do not contain sensitive wetland environments.

Range of Uses: Single-family, two-family and multifamily residential; recreational, commercial or industrial uses dependent on formal planning process. Cluster development that preserves open space is preferred. Agricultural, stormwater management, and public recreational and community facilities are allowed. Transit and transportation facilities are allowed.

Development Character: The type and scale of new development would be determined through a multitiered planned development process that would require community input and city approval. Large-scale, coordinated development with appropriate transitions to surrounding uses and neighborhoods is preferred. Incorporate risk reduction and adaptation strategies in the built environment.

INSTITUTIONAL

Goal: Preserve and enhance existing large-scale institutions such as health care, education (colleges and universities), detention centers and other facilities.

Range of Uses: Hospitals, colleges, universities, military and public detention facilities with large campus-like facilities. Smaller-scale, local houses of worship, public and private schools, police and fire stations, emergency and community centers are included in residential, commercial and mixed-use areas, as they are essential components of neighborhood life. Transit and transportation facilities, agricultural, and stormwater management uses are allowed.

Development Character: Large-scale, coordinated campus development with appropriate transitions to surrounding uses and neighborhoods. Incorporate risk reduction and adaptation strategies in the built environment.

NATURAL AREAS

Goal: Increase, retain and preserve coastal land, natural areas, woodlands, ecologically sensitive habitats, and wetlands resources by conserving, improving, and/or restoring these areas for the purposes of aesthetic value, biodiversity, natural disaster resilience, natural resource and wildlife conservation, and nature-oriented recreation.

Range of Uses: Ecological management, green infrastructure (non-structural flood protection and stormwater management), and passive nature-based recreation that does not have adverse impacts on sensitive ecological and natural areas that are the conservation/preservation aim in any particular designated Natural Area. (Other uses may be allowed with conditional permit and restoration requirements.)

Development Character: No structures except those necessary to support specific conservation aims or low-impact amenities consistent with permitted passive recreational activities (e.g. trails, trailheads, overlooks, rest areas, and interpretive signage).

PARKLAND AND OPEN SPACE

Goal: Provide areas for parks, recreational facilities and open space networks owned by public or semi-public entities while offering the opportunity to utilize such spaces for stormwater management measures.

Range of Uses: Parks, playgrounds, recreation facilities and athletic fields; neutral grounds and passive open spaces, agricultural uses, rain gardens, bioswales and other stormwater management

measures. In large parks, a variety of passive and active recreation facilities, cultural facilities, and supportive commercial uses may be allowed.

Development Character: Ranges from programmatic parks and indoor and outdoor recreational areas to preserved open space, with the opportunity to provide for stormwater management measures. Incorporate risk reduction and adaptation strategies in the built environment.

CEMETERY

Goal: Preserve and provide areas for cemeteries.

Range of Uses: Cemeteries and stormwater management uses.

Development Character: Cemeteries and accessory buildings. Incorporate risk reduction and adaptation strategies in the built environment.